

Message Text

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TO AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI IMMEDIATE

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E.O. 11652: .N/A

TAGS: OVIP (KISSINGER, HENRY A.)

SUBJECT: COMBINED MORNING WIRE AND NEWSPAPER REPORT,
OCTOBER 28, 1974

FOR AMB ANDERSON FROM S/PRS

NO. 16

SUMMARY: WIRES REPORT ON KISSINGER-GANDHI MEETING AND
THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN U.S. AND INDIA QUOTE ON WAY UP
END QUOTE. WIRES ALSO REPORT ON SECRETARY'S INDIAN
COUNCIL ADDRESS CALLING ON INDIA TO AGREE TO COMMON
MULTILATERAL RESTRAINTS ON EXPORTING NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY.
UPI REPORTS PRESIDENT FORD HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION
QUOTE IN PRINCIPLE END QUOTE TO VISIT INDIA.

ALL PAPERS REPORT KISSINGER HOPEFUL ON SALT. WASH
STAR-NEWS BANNER HEADLINE JUST BELOW MASTHEAD QUOTES ARMS
PACT CHANCES AT SUMMIT HELD GOOD END QUOTE. NYTIMES,
WASHPOST AND BALTSUN ALSO PAGE ONE. NYDAILYNEWS PAGE TWO.
BALTSUN CARRIES 3-COLUMN AP PHOTO SECRETARY & FM
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CHAVAN WITH STORY PAGE ONE ABOVE FOLD. NYTIMES ONE-
COLUMN SAME AP PIC PLUS THREE-COLUMN PIC DEMONSTRATORS
HOLDING ANTI-KISSINGER PLAQUARD. WASHSTAR-NEWS PAGE SIX
REPORTS COOL RECEPTION SECY IN NEW DELHI WITH SAME TWO-

COLUMN AP PIC. WASHPOST CARRIED PAGE ONE STORY

REPORTING GANDHI DEPLORES U.S. VIEW. WASHPOST PAGE FOUR CARRIES THREE-COLUMN UPI PIC SECRETARY & FM CHAVAN UPON ARRIVAL. NYDAILY NEWS CARRIES SAME UPI PIC NEXT CARTER STORY. (OTHER PAPERS NOT AVAILABLE. WILL REPORT NEWSWEEK AND TIME TOMORROW. VETS DAY SLOW DELIVERY.) END SUMMARY.

WIRES.

1. AP SCHWEID REPORTS SECRETARY KISSINGER CALLED ON INDIA TODAY TO COOPERATE WITH INTERNATIONAL EFFORTS TO BLOCK THE SPREAD OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. QUOTE: SECRETARY OF STATE HENRY A. KISSINGER CALLED ON INDIA TO COOPERATE WITH INTERNATIONAL EFFORTS TO BLOCK THE SPREAD OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

"WE TAKE SERIOUSLY INDIA'S AFFIRMATION THAT IT HAS NO INTENTION TO DEVELOP NUCLEAR WEAPONS," HE SAID IN A CAREFULLY WORDED SPEECH BEFORE THE INDIAN COUNCIL OF WORLD AFFAIRS. "BUT INDIA OF COURSE HAS THE CAPABILITY TO EXPORT NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY. IT THEREFORE, HAS AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN THIS MULTILATERAL ENDEAVOR."

THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT EXPLODED AN UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR DEVICE MAY 18, JOINING BRITAIN, FRANCE, CHINA, THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION IN THE EXCLUSIVE CLUB OF NUCLEAR POWERS.

SINCE THEN, PRIME MINISTER INDIRA GANDHI REPEATEDLY HAS PROMISED INDIA WILL USE ITS NEW NUCLEAR POWER ONLY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES. BUT HER PLEDGES HAVE BEEN GREETED WITH SCEPTICISM IN MANY QUARTERS, INCLUDING WASHINGTON.

KISSINGER HIMSELF IN THE PAST HAS SAID THAT FOR A NON-UNCLASSIFIED

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NUCLEAR NATION TURNING NUCLEAR, THERE IS NO DIFFERENCE BETWEEN EXPLOSIONS FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES AND MILITARY TEST BLASTS.

HIS CAREFUL LANGUAGE ABOUT "TAKING SERIOUSLY" THE INDIAN NO-ARMS PLEDGE WAS SEEN AS AN ATTEMPT TO UNDERLINE CONCERN ABOUT NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION WITHOUT INJURING THE SENSITIVITIES OF INDIAN OFFICIALS.

MRS. GANDHI GAVE KISSINGER A FROSTY RECEPTION AT THE START OF HIS VISIT, WHICH IS AIMED AT MENDING RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND INDIA. BUT LATER THEY BOTH AGREED THAT THOSE RELATIONS ARE "ON THE WAY UP."

KISSINGER'S COMMENTS ON NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION WERE DESIGNED, ACCORDING TO U.S. OFFICIALS, AS THE SECRETARY'S MAJOR PUBLIC ADDRESS DURING HIS THREE-DAY RECONCILIATION VISIT TO INDIA.

"A WORLD IN WHICH AN EVER-INCREASING NUMBER OF NATIONS POSSESSES NUCLEAR WEAPONS VASTLY MAGNIFIES THE RISKS OF BOTH REGIONAL AND GLOBAL CONFLICT," HE SAID.

"AND PROLIFERATION COMPLICATES -- IF IT DOES NOT INHIBIT -- INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN THE PEACEFUL USES OF THE ATOM."

KISSINGER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE CARRIED A SIMILAR MESSAGE TO MRS. GANDHI DURING HIS TALKS WITH HER AND FM Y.B. CHAVAN EARLIER TODAY. KISSINGER AND MRS. GANDHI EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE AS THEY ENTERED THE TALKS THAT INDO-AMERICAN RELATIONS WERE IMPROVING.

"THE TALKS WERE CONDUCTED IN A VERY FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE WITH THE ATTITUDE OF BETTERING OUR RELATIONS," KISSINGER SAID. "I THINK WE ARE ACHIEVING THIS."

"THEY WERE GOOD TALKS," MRS. GANDHI SAID. "I AM HAPPY WITH THEM."

BEFORE KISSINGER ARRIVED AT HER OFFICE, MRS. GANDHI TOLD NEWSMEN THAT "WITH ANY TWO COUNTRIES, ANY TWO UNCLASSIFIED

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INDIVIDUALS, THINGS GO UP AND DOWN." BUT, SHE SAID, RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES ARE "ON THE WAY UP." THEY "ARE GOOD AND WE WANT TO MAKE THEM BETTER."

"I AGREE WITH THAT COMPLETELY," KISSINGER SAID. "RELATIONS ARE ON THE WAY UP." END QUOTE.

2. UPI DANILOFF SAYS KISSINGER AND PM GANDI MET FOR AN HOUR QUOTE: MET FOR AN HOUR TODAY AND AGREED THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES ARE NOT ONLY GOOD BUT "ON THE WAY UP."

RELATIONS HAVE BEEN TATTERED SINCE 1971 WHEN THE U.S. SUPPORTED PAKISTAN IN THE 1971 INDO-PAKISTAN WAR WHICH ENDED WITH CREATION OF THE NATION OF BANGLADESH FROM WHAT HAD BEEN EAST PAKISTAN.

THE KISSINGER VISIT GOT OFF WITH A SHAKY START -- MRS. GANDHI, IN AN INTERVIEW PUBLISHED ON THE EVE OF

KISSINGER'S ARRIVAL, HAD EXPRESSED BITTERNESS OVER AMERICA'S PAST TREATMENT OF INDIA.

"WE HAVE ALWAYS TRIED FOR GOOD RELATIONS WITH THEM (THE U.S.)," MRS. GANDHI SAID. "UNFORTUNATELY THEY HAVE REGARDED INDIA AS MARGINAL TO THEIR GLOBAL INTERESTS."

BUT AFTER TODAY'S MEETING BOTH MRS. GANDHI AND KISSINGER SAID THEIR TALKS HAD BEEN "GOOD."

ASKED ABOUT U.S.-INDIAN RELATIONS, MRS. GANDHI SAID, "THEY ARE GOOD BUT WE WANT TO MAKE THEM BETTER."

"I AGREE WITH THAT COMPLETELY, " KISSINGER INTERJECTED.

"YES, RELATIONS ARE ON THE WAY UP, " KISSINGER ADDED.

KISSINGER REPORTED THAT HIS TALKS EARLIER THIS MORNING WITH INDIAN FOREIGN MINISTER Y.B. CHAVAN WERE "VERY SATISFACTORY."

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THE TWO MEN SIGNED AN ACCORD ESTABLISHING AN INDO-U.S. JOINT COMMISSION WHICH WILL PROVIDE A FORUM FOR ANNUAL CONSULTATIONS BETWEEN KISSINGER AND THE INDIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID.

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HENRY KISSINGER AND PRIME MINISTER INDIRA GANDHI BURIED PAST U.S.-INDIAN HOSTILITIES IN TWO MEETINGS TODAY, AND INDIAN OFFICIALS HINTED THAT PRESIDENT FORD HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO VISIT INDIA SOON.

BETWEEN THE TWO MEETINGS WITH MRS. GANDHI, TOTALLING ONE HOUR AND 50 MINUTES, KISSINGER SIGNED AN ACCORD WITH INDIAN FOREIGN MINISTER Y.B. CHAVAN TO CREATE A JOINT-AMERICAN COMMISSION TO PROMOTE TRADE, SCIENTIFIC AND EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGES.

THE CORDIAL ATMOSPHERE OF THE MEETINGS AND KISSINGER SEPARATE TWO-HOUR TALKS WITH THE INDIAN FOREIGN MINISTER APPEARED TO HAVE CONSIGNED TO THE PAST THE ILL FEELINGS WHICH SPRANG FROM THE U.S. "TILT" TOWARDS PAKISTAN DURING THE 1971 INDO-PAKISTAN WAR. BOTH KISSINGER AND MRS. GANDHI SAID RELATIONS WERE NOT ONLY GOOD BUT "ON THE WAY UP."

MRS. GANDHI TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER THE FIRST MEETING THAT "THE TALKS WERE GOOD," AND KISSINGER HIMSELF SAID THAT

THEY HAD GONE "VERY WELL." U.S. OFFICIALS ADDED THAT THE GANDHI-KISSINGER CONVERSATIONS WERE FRIENDLY AND REMOVED PAST MISUNDERSTANDINGS AND SET THE COURSE FOR BETTER RELATIONS."

INDIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID THEY HOPED THAT PRESIDENT FORD WOULD NOW VISIT INDIA, AND HINTED THAT THE JOINT U.S.-INDIAN COMMUNIQUE TO BE PUBLISHED TUESDAY WOULD ANNOUNCE HE HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION.

KISSINGER, IN A SPEECH TONIGHT TO THE INDIAN COUNCIL OF WORLD AFFAIRS, CALLED ON INDIA TO AGREE TO COMMON MULTILATERAL RESTRAINTS ON EXPORTING NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY AFTER THE INDIAN NUCLEAR EXPLOSION OF MAY 18.
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"THE UNITED STATES IS OF THE VIEW THAT COUNTRIES CAPABLE OF EXPORTING NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY SHOULD AGREE TO COMMON RESTRAINTS ON A MULTILATERAL BASIS WHICH WOULD FURTHER THE PEACEFUL, BUT INHIBIT THE MILITARY USES OF NUCLEAR POWER," HE SAID.

KISSINGER STATED IN HIS SPEECH THAT THE UNITED STATES ACCEPTS INDIA'S AFFIRMATION THAT IT WILL USE NUCLEAR POWER ONLY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES AND "HAS NO INTENTION TO DEVELOP NUCLEAR WEAPONS." AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAY THE SECRETARY OF STATE IS PRIVATELY SKEPTICAL OF INDIA'S INTENTIONS.

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PRESIDENT FORD HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION "IN PRINCIPLE" TO VISIT INDIA AT A DATE WHICH HAS NOT YET BEEN ARRANGED, U.S. AMBASSADOR DANIEL PATRICK MOYNIHAN SAID TODAY.

CHATTING WITH NEWSMEN AT A DINNER HOSTED BY VISITING SECRETARY OF STATE HENRY KISSINGER IN HONOR OF INDIAN FOREIGN MINISTER Y.B. CHAVAN, MOYNIHAN SAID THE FORD VISIT TO INDIA WILL NOT BE MADE IN CONNECTION WITH THE U.S. PRESIDENT'S FORTHCOMING VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION.

FORD PLANS TO VISIT JAPAN AND SOUTH KOREA BEGINNING NOVEMBER 19 AND THEN MEET WITH SOVIET LEADER LEONID BREZHNEV IN VLADIVOSTOK NOVEMBER 23-24. END QUOTE.

NEWSPAPERS.

1. NYTIMES: FRONT PAGE BY GWERTZMAN NEW DELHI DATELINE SAYS KISSINGER LEFT MOSCOW BELIEVING THAT HIS 3-DAY

TALKS WITH BREZHNEV HAD MOVED US & SU SUBSTANTIALLY CLOSER TO LIMITING FURTHER THEIR ARSENALS OF STRATEGIC MISSILES AND BOMBERS. KISSINGER SAID: QUOTE: WE ARE AIMING FOR A STRATEGIC ARMS LIMITATION AGREEMENT DURING 1975 AND I THINK THERE IS A REASONABLE CHANCE. END QUOTE. ON AIR FORCE JET BETWEEN MOSCOW & INDIA KISSINGER SAID QUOTE: I THINK THESE TALKS LAID A GOOD BASIS FOR NEXT

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MONTH'S SUMMIT BETWEEN BREZHNEV AND FORD AND I EXPECT SUMMIT TO MAKE A USEFUL CONTRIBUTION TO THE MOVEMENT TOWARD AN ACCORD. END QUOTE. NEWSMEN WERE TOLD THAT KISSINGER AND SOVIET LEADERS DISCUSSED NOT ONLY HOW TO PROCEED TOWARD A COMPREHENSIVE AGREEMENT ON OFFENSIVE WEAPONS BUT ALSO THE NUMERICAL LIMITS THAT SHOULD BE PLACED ON THEM. ALTHOUGH KISSINGER SAID HE HAD MADE PROGRESS IN TALKS, HIS TALKS WITH BREZHNEV WERE APPARENTLY NOT FREE OF ACIDITY. BREZHNEV SAID TO HAVE REACTED VIOLENTLY TO PUBLICITY GIVEN IN US TO MOSCOW'S ASSURANCES OF ENDING HARASSMENT OF EMIGRANTS IN RETURN FOR CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL OF TRADE BENEFITS. BREZHNEV DESCRIBED AS DEEPLY WOUNDED BY IMPRESSION THAT SU HAD QUOTE KNUCKLED UNDER END QUOTE TO PRESSURE GENERATED BY SENATOR JACKSON. SOVIETS ALSO SAID TO HAVE RESENTED DEEPLY CANCELLATION AND ONLY PARTIAL RESTORATION OF RUSSIAN GRAIN PURCHASE. BREZHNEV ARGUED THESE ACTIONS NOT IN KEEPING WITH IMPROVED RELATIONS BETWEEN TWO COUNTRIES. KISSINGER ALSO RAN INTO SHARP POLICY DIFFERENCES OVER ME. AMERICAN OFFICIALS LEFT MOSCOW CONVINCED KREMLIN WAS TRYING TO PRESS EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES NOT TO CONTINUE STEP-BY-STEP APPROACH FAVORED BY US IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH ISRAEL BUT RATHER TO RETURN TO GENEVA CONFERENCE WHERE RUSSIANS COULD BE REPRESENTED. GWERTZMAN CONTINUES SAYING KISSINGER STILL HOPES VISIT ME END OF THIS TRIP AND TO ANNOUNCE A NEW ROUND OF TALKS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT AND POSSIBLY JORDANIAN ISRAELI DISCUSSIONS IF GIVEN MANDATE FROM ARAB LEADERS IN RABAT. JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED GLOSSED OVER ANY DIFFERENCES THAT AROSE STRESSING QUOTE RELATIONS BETWEEN US AND USSR CONTINUE TO IMPROVE STEADILY END QUOTE. DESPITE DISAGREEMENTS AND OCCASIONALLY SHARP WORDS, AMERICAN SIDE BELIEVED ADVANCES MADE IN DISCUSSIONS ON STRATEGIC ARMS WERE MUCH MORE SIGNIFICANT THAN THE EXPECTED PROBLEMS. FOR THIS REASON, KISSINGER'S PARTY SEEMED MUCH MORE OPTIMISTIC THAN ON HIS DEPARTURE LAST MARCH. NEWSMEN FOUND IT DIFFICULT TO JUDGE THE SITUATION WITH EXACTNESS BECAUSE AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE REFUSED TO DISCUSS DETAILS ON NEGOTIATIONS ALTHOUGH THE

POSSIBILITY OF AN ACCORD SEEMED GENERALLY BRIGHTER,
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NEWSMEN WERE CAUTIONED ABOUT THE QUOTE MANY, MANY PITFALLS END QUOTE AHEAD AND ADVISED THAT AN AGREEMENT BY THE END OF NEXT YEAR WAS PROBABLY 50-50. ALTHOUGH BREZHNEV SEEMED VERY IRRITATED OVER PUBLICITY TO THE SOVIET ASSURANCES TO EASE RESTRICTION ON EMIGRATION, HE

DID NOT INDICATE THAT HE WOULD RESCIND THESE ASSURANCES, NEWSMEN WERE TOLD. KISSINGER AND BREZHNEV HAD AN HOUR AND HALF SUMMATION OF TALKS AND CONSENSUS WAS THAT THERE WERE DIFFERENCES BUT EFFORTS HAD TO BE MADE STAGE BY STAGE TO IMPROVE THEM.

2. WASH STAR-NEWS BY O'LEARY: SECY KISSINGER SAYS HE NOW BELIEVES THERE IS A REASONABLE CHANCE FOR A SALT II AGREEMENT IN 1975. KISSINGER MADE REMARK FOR FIRST TIME AFTER EXTENSIVE TALKS WITH SOVIET LEADERS. QUOTE I THINK THE MEETINGS I HAD WITH BREZHNEV LAID A GOOD BASIS FOR THE SUMMIT ... I THINK THE SOVIET LEADERS ARE NOW SUBSTANTIALLY REASSURED OF THE CONTINUITY OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AND I AM CONFIDENT WE CAN KEEP RELATIONS ON A STEADY COURSE END QUOTE. O'LEARY REPORTS THAT A SENIOR US OFFICIAL IN KISSINGER PARTY SAID EARLIER THAT THERE IS A GOOD CHANCE THE SECRETARY WILL PROCEED TO ANKARA TO DISCUSS CYPRUS SITUATION WHEN HE LEAVES ROME. WHETHER KISSINGER WILL THEN GO TO DAMASCUS, AMMAN, JERUSALEM AND CAIRO WILL DEPEND ON OUTCOME OF ARAB SUMMIT. O'LEARY QUOTES FROM JOINT COMMUNIQUE. NEXT STEP WILL BE MORE EXCHANGES AFTER AMERICANS HAVE HAD CHANCE TO DIGEST IDEAS ADVANCED BY RUSSIANS. KISSINGER REPORTEDLY EXPECTS NO SPECTACULAR ANNOUNCEMENT FROM SIBERIAN SUMMIT. SECRETARY IS SAID TO THINK THAT THE SU REALIZES THAT IF THERE IS NO AGREEMENT BY END 1975, THE INTERIM SALT AGREEMENT MAY END WITH NO AGREEMENT AT ALL. RUSSIANS ALSO NEED FACT THAT US IS NOW GETTING INTO NEW CYCLE OF WEAPONS. O'LEARY REPORT BREZHNEV'S VIOLENT REACTION TO JACKSON DISCLOSURE AT WHITE HOUSE THE RELEASE OF WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT APPARENTLY WAS UNAWARE. STORY WINDS UP WITH POSSIBILITY KISSINGER VISIT TO CHINA FOLLOWING VLADIVOSTOK MEETING WITH US ASSESSMENT THAT HOLDING MINI-SUMMIT ON FRONTIER OF PEOPLES REPUBLIC WILL HAVE NO IMPACT ON SINO-US RELATIONS.
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3. BALTSUN-MILLS- PAGE ONE: KISSINGER LEFT MOSCOW AFTER 4 DAYS WHICH APPARENTLY MOVED US AND SU SUBSTANTIALLY CLOSER TO A NEW SALT AGREEMENT. MILLS QUOTES SECRETARY WE ARE AIMING FOR AN AGREEMENT IN 1975,

AND THAT HIS MEETINGS QUOTE LAID A GOOD BASIS FOR THE SUMMIT END QUOTE. KISSINGER SAID THAT HE ADVISED THE SOVIET LEADERS SEVERAL TIMES DURING HIS STAY THAT PRESIDENT FORD WOULD CONTINUE POLICY OF DETENTE INITIATED BY NIXON. KISSINGER DID NOT GET FROM BREZHNEV FIRM COMMITMENT TO JOINT GUIDELINES. INSTEAD, ACCORDING TO A SENIOR OFFICIAL ABOARD KISSINGER'S PLANE THE TWO

SIDES MOVED NEARER AN UNDERSTANDING ON AN APPROACH TO

NEGOTIATIONS AND WILL ANALYZE EACH OTHER'S POSITION IN NEXT FEW WEEKS IN ATTEMPT TO RESOLVE OUTSTANDING DIFFERENCE. THE OFFICIAL CHARACTERIZED THE TALKS AS VERY TOUGH BUT MORE CONSTRUCTIVE THAN EXPECTED. THEY TALKED NOT ONLY ON CONCEPTUAL MATTERS BUT ALSO ON NUMBERS. THE OFFICIAL SAID THE TWO SIDES ARE MUCH CLOSER ON CONCEPTS AND MUCH CLOSER TO AN UNDERSTANDING ON NUMBERS THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE THE FIRST SALT AGREEMENT. MILLS WRITES ABOUT JOINT COMMUNIQUE AND ONE FACTOR THAT MAY HAVE DAMPENED SOVIET ENTHUSIASM I.E. BREZHNEV REPORTED TO BE FURIOUS WITH PUBLIC RELEASE OF LETTERS RE EMIGRATION AND AMERICAN PRESS COVERAGE. MILLS REPORTS THAT ON MIDDLE EAST, THE RUSSIANS APPARENTLY PROVIDED NO HELP AT ALL.

4. WASHPOST-MARDER-PAGE ONE-LEAD KISSINGER: NUCLEAR PACT SEEN POSSIBLE. MARDER REPORTS KISSINGER SAID TODAY THAT HIS TALKS WITH BREZHNEV PRODUCED QUOTE A REASONABLE CHANCE END QUOTE TO NEGOTIATE LONG-TERM CONTROL ON STRATEGIC NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN 1975. THE QUALIFIED PUBLIC OPTIMISM KISSINGER EXPRESSED FOR BREAKING IMPASSE WAS COUNTERBALANCED BY PRIVATE AMERICAN EMPHASIS ON POTENTIAL PITFALLS THAT MUST BE OVERCOME TO REACH A NUCLEAR ACCORD. BECAUSE OF COMPLEXITY OF TALKS, NEWSMEN WERE TOLD THAT THE ODDS ARE AROUND 50-50 FOR AN AGREEMENT IN 1975. IF AN ACCORD UNCLASSIFIED

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IS NOT REACHED, THE OBSTACLES TO AGREEMENT ARE LIKELY TO MULTIPLY CONSIDERABLY IN AN AMERICAN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEAR AND EXISTING 5-YEAR TEMPORARY LIMITS ON NUCLEAR ARMS CONTROL COULD EXPIRE IN 1977 WITH AN UNBRIDLED ARMS RACE AND INCREASED RISKS OF NUCLEAR WAR. MARDER REPORTS ON OTHER INSIGHTS INTO KISSINGER'S VISIT TO MOSCOW: BREZHNEV'S REACTION TO JACKSON ANNOUNCEMENT: SOVIET UNIOIS NOW DETERMINED TO TRY TO CUT OFF KISSINGER'; VIRTUOSO BRAND OF SHUTTLE DIPLOMACY AND TO SHIFT ME DIPLOMACY BACK TO GENEVA; KISSINGER MAY MAKE A PREVIOUSLY DELAYED TRIP TO PEKING IF CHINESE LEADERSHIP AGREE AFTER FORD-

BREZHNEV TALKS; A KISSINGER TRIP TO TURKEY AFTER ROME.

MARDER SAYS THAT MUCH OF WHAT TOOK PLACE IN MOSCOW WILL REMAIN SECRET AT LEAST UNTIL KISSINGER RETURNS TO WASHINGTON TO CONFER WITH PRESIDENT. MARDER QUOTES SECRETARY UPON MOSCOW DEPARTURE AND IN REMARKS TO NEWSMEN ABOARD PLANE. MARDER SAYS THAT UPON DEPARTURE, BLEARY-EYED PARTICIPANTS IN TALKS LOOKED AS IF THEY HAD BEEN THRU A GRUELING SESSION. IF THERE WAS EXHILARATION WITH THE RESULTS, NOT APPARENT FROM FACIAL EXPRESSIONS. MARDER LATER SAYS AT ONE POINT,

US VERSION GIVEN TO NEWSMEN WAS THAT IF A SERIOUS, MEANINGFUL NEGOTIATION CAN BEGIN, IT COULD PRODUCE AN AGREEMENT BY THE TIME PRESIDENT FORD AND BREZHNEV HOLD A FULL-DRESS SUMMIT MEETING IN SUMMER 1975. THIS WAS LATER AMENDED TO SAY THAT THERE IS GUARDED OPTIMISM THAT AN AGREEMENT CAN BE REACHED IN 1975.

5. NYDAILY NEWS-CARTER-PAGE TWO: HEADLINE: SAYS QUOTE: GAIN HINTED ON NUCLEAR ARMS CURB END QUOTE. QUOTES SECRETARY KISSINGER SAID AFTER 4 DAYS OF TALKS WITH SOVIET OFFICIALS THAT QUOTE THERE IS A REASONABLE CHANCE END QUOTE FOR AGREEMENT NEXT YEAR ON A 10-YEAR PACT PUTTING FURTHER LIMITS ON DEPLOYMENT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. END QUOTE. CARTER REPORTS HOWEVER THAT THERE WAS NEW FEAR THAT THE KREMLIN MIGHT RENEGE ON ITS AGREEMENT TO REMOVE OBSTACLES TO MIGRATION OF SOVIET CITIZENS. STRATEGIC AGREEMENTS, THEY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE UNCLASSIFIED

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ISSUED BITTER RECRIMINATIONS FOR WHAT THEY CONSIDERED A BREACH OF FAITH BY U.S. IN MAKING PUBLIC A SECRET UNDERSTANDING THAT THEY WOULD REMOVE BARRIER TO PERSONS SEEKING TO EMIGRATE. REACTION OF BREZHNEV TO US THAT WAS MADE OF EXCHANGE OF LETTERS BETWEEN KISSINGER AND JACKSON WAS DESCRIBED AS QUOTE VIOLENT END QUOTE.

SECRETARY'S ARRIVAL IN INDIA: COVERAGE

1. BALTSUN BY STAFF CORRESPONDENT DATELINE NEW DELHI - FIRST PAGE JUST BELOW MASTHEAD WITH TWO-COLUMN PIC - ARRIVING IN NEW DELHI, KISSINGER QUICKLY SAID THE TWO THINGS INDIANS WANTED MOST TO HEAR: THE U.S. WILL OFFER ITS AID AND IT WILL STAY OUT OF THE AFFAIRS ON THE INDIAN NATION. IN A TOAST AT A WELCOME BANQUET GIVEN IN HIS HONOR, THE SECRETARY SAID THAT A NEW JOINT INDO-AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT COMMISSION SHOULD BE QUOTE:

THE BEGINNING OF FUTURE COOPERATIVE VENTURES OF JOINT BENEFIT END QUOTE TO THE TWO COUNTRIES. AND HE PLEDGED TO SUPPORT THE SIMLA PACT UNDER WHICH INDIA, PAKISTAN AND BANGLADESH ARE PLEDGED TO WORK OUT THEIR PROBLEMS BILATERALLY WITHOUT OUTSIDE INTERFERENCE. ON INDIAN SIDE, THERE WERE SOME SOUR NOTES IN MORNING NATIONAL HERALD. PM GANDHI SAID IT IS UP TO US TO IMPROVE RELATIONS. QUOTE WE HAVE ALWAYS TRIED FOR GOOD RELATIONS WITH THEM, SHE SAID, UNFORTUNATELY, THEY HAVE REGARDED INDIA AS MARGINAL TO THEIR GLOBAL STRATEGY. SO IT IS REALLY FOR THEM TO THINK THIS OUT. END QUOTE. THE PM TOUCHED ON WHETHER INDIA BADLY NEEDS US FOOD AID. THE PM ACCUSED AMERICANS OF SAYING THAT INDIA IS QUOTE BEGGING END QUOTE FOR HELP. STORY SAYS KISSINGER

WAS TARGET OF DEMONSTRATORS FROM THE PRO-SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY. 400 MORE MILITANT COMMUNIST PARTY DEMONSTRATED IN FRONT OF AMERICAN EMBASSY SHOUTING SLOGAN ACCUSING KISSINGER OF BEING RESPONSIBLE FOR ALLENDE DEATH. KISSINGER IS UNDERSTOOD TO VIEW THE VISIT, REPORTEDLY REQUESTED BY INDIA, AS A CHANCE FOR INDIA TO SHOW ITS INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW AS WELL AS TO MOVE CLOSER TO US. PLANS FOR JOINT COMMISSION HAVE UNCLASSIFIED

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BEEN DRAWN UP AWAITING FOR FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT. US IS ALSO EXPECTED TO ANNOUNCE GRANT TO INDIA OF GRAIN BUT ANNOUNCEMENTS WILL NOT BE MADE UNTIL AFTER KISSINGER LEAVES, OUT OF CONSIDERATION TO INDIAN SENSITIVITIES.

2. WASHPOST, PAGE ONE-HEADLINE GANDHI DEPLORES US VIEW FROM NEWS DISPATCHES DATELINE NEW DELHI - PM GANDHI GREETED KISSINGER WITH A COMPLAINT THAT WASHINGTON'S GLOBAL STRATEGY ATTRIBUTES ONLY QUOTE MARGINAL END QUOTE IMPORTANCE TO INDIA, THE WORLD SECOND MOST POPULOUS STATE. EXTENSIVE QUOTES FROM ARTICLE.

3. WASH-STAR NEWS-PAGE 6, 2-COLUMN HEADLINE KISSINGER IN INDIA -- COOL RECEPTION THAWS OUT -- AP FROM NEW DELHI -- PM GANDHI GAVE KISSINGER A FROSTY RECEPTION AT START OF HIS VISIT TO MEND RELATIONS BUT THEY AGREED TODAY THAT THOSE RELATIONS ARE QUOTE ON THE WAY UP END QUOTE. TODAY, AS KISSINGER ARRIVED AT HER OFFICE SHE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT QUOTE WITH ANY TWO COUNTRIES, ANY TWO INDIVIDUALS, THINGS GO UP AND DOWN, BUT RELATIONS WITH THE US ARE ON THE WAY UP ... ARE GOOD, AND WE WANT TO MAKE THEM BETTER END QUOTE. KISSINGER HOPES TO EASE RESENTMENT THAT REMAINS FROM US QUOTE TILT END QUOTE TOWARD PAKISTAN. HE ALSO

HOPES TIME IS RIGHT TO TRY TO COAX INDIA CLOSER TO US AND AWAY FROM SU WHICH HAS SHIPPED \$1.75 BILLION WORTH OF ARMS TO INDIA.

4. NYTIMES-PAGE THREE-3-COLUMN LEAD KISSINGER RECEIVED COOLY IN NEW DELHI: MRS GANDHI TO LEAVE WHILE HE'S THERE WRITTEN BY BERNHARD WEINTRAUB - KISSINGER ARRIVED HERE TONIGHT TO A SURPRISINGLY COOL RECEPTION. WEINTRAUB REPORTS GANDHI INTERVIEW ALSO THAT INDIAN GOVT. DISCLOSED PM WOULD FLY TO KASHMIR ON TUESDAY IN MIDDLE OF KISSINGER'S VISIT TO ADDRESS TROOPS AND VISIT FARM AND TIBETAN REFUGEE CAMPS. HER TRIP WAS VIEWED BY SOME AMERICANS HERE AS A SNUB TO KISSINGER. INDIAN OFFICIALS STRONGLY DENY THAT ANY SNUB WAS INVOLVED AND SAID IT WOULD BE WRONG TO INTERPRET PM GANDHI'S REMARKS AS UNCLASSIFIED

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HOSTILE TO U.S. BUT SOME OFFICIALS INTERPRETED THE TIMING
OF THE PUBLISHED COMMENTS AS WELL AS KASHMIR VISIT AS
A SURPRISINGLY NEGATIVE GESTURE. WEINTRAUB REPORTS ON
PM SENSITIVITY TO AID. ALTHOUGH INDIA IS FACING SEVERE
FOOD SCARCITIES, THE GOVT. HAS ESSENTIALLY MAINTAINED THAT
IT WILL NOT EXPRESSLY ASK FOR AID BUT SHOULD IT BE
OFFERED.

END ROUNDUP.

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